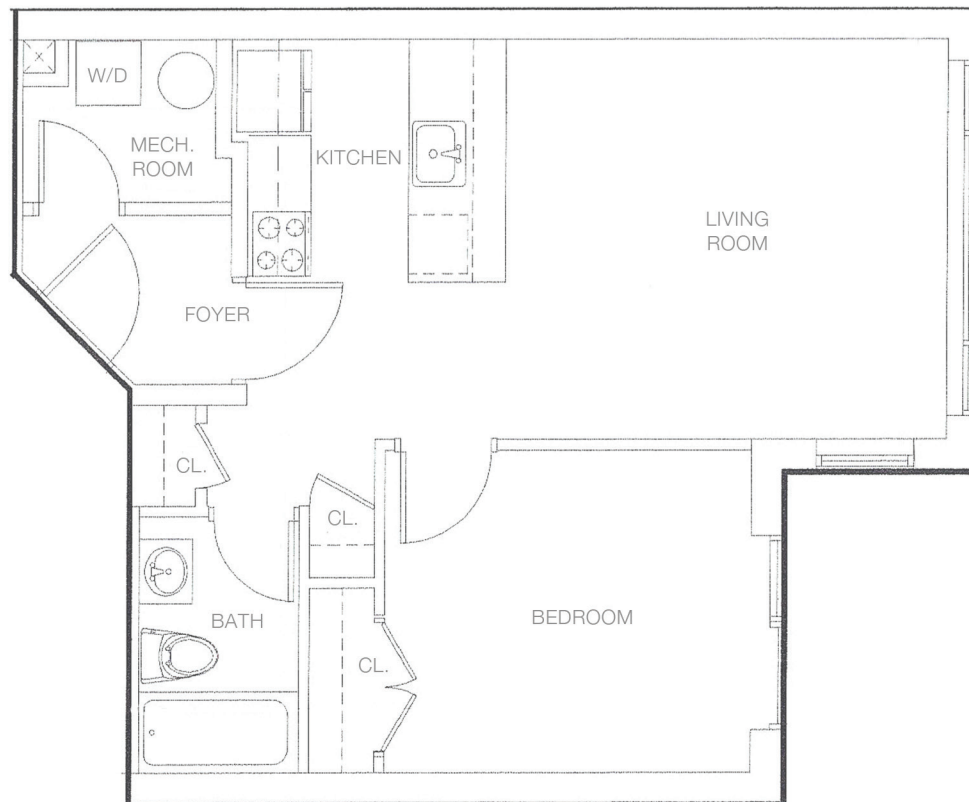




2B

1 Bedroom

1 Bath

626 Interior SF