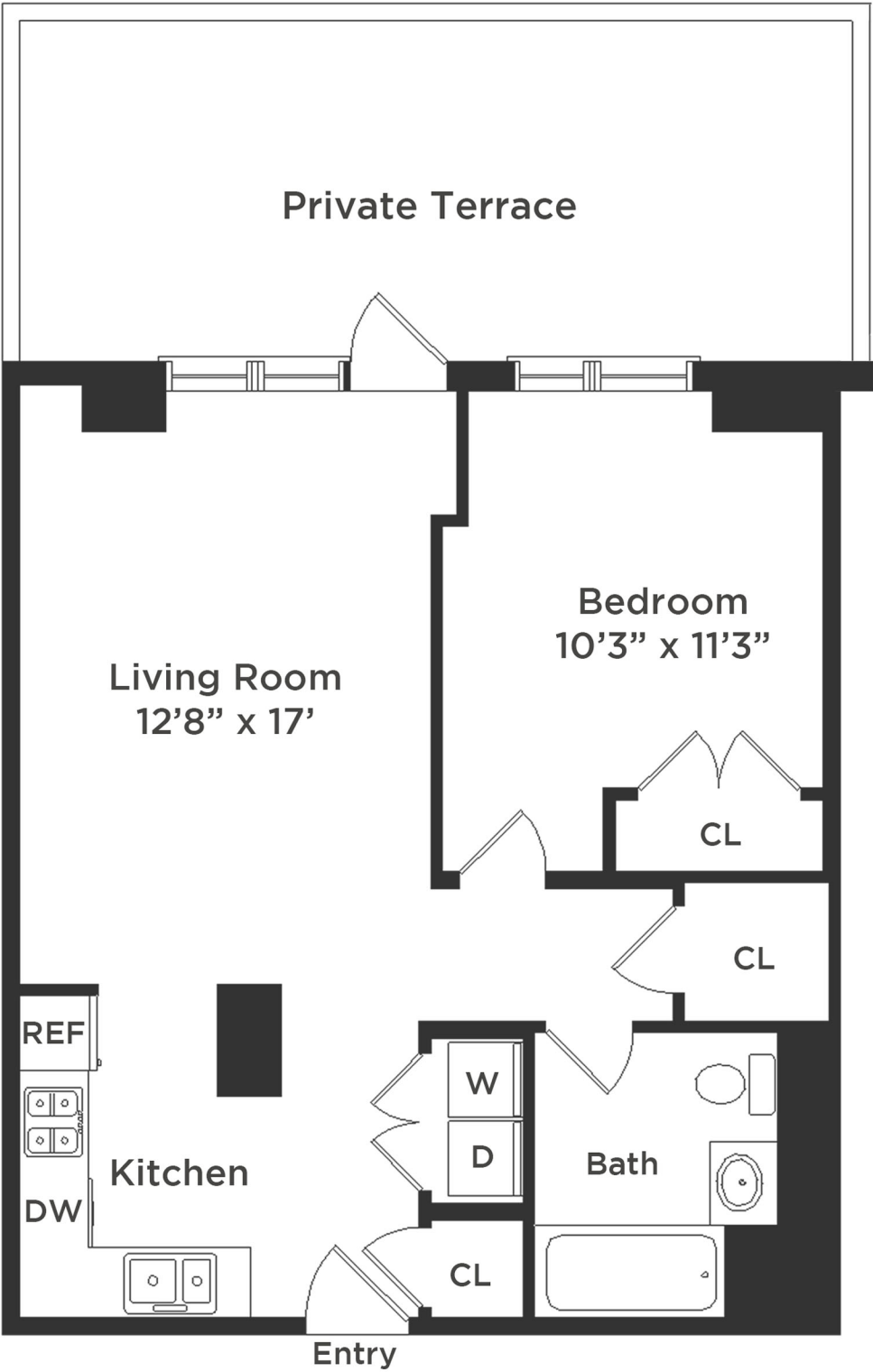




5B | 1 BED | 1 BATH
