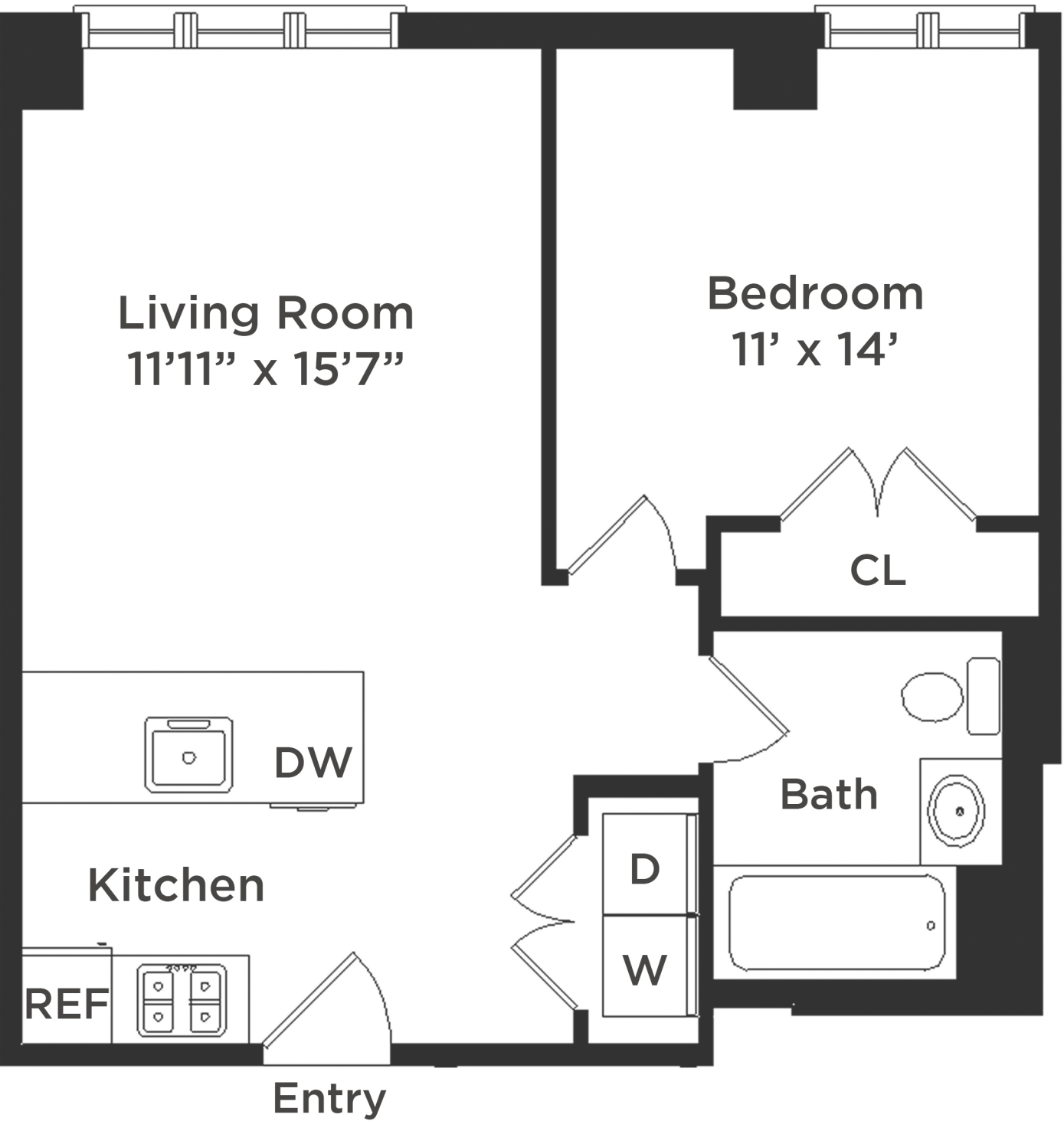




5N | 1 BED | 1 BATH
