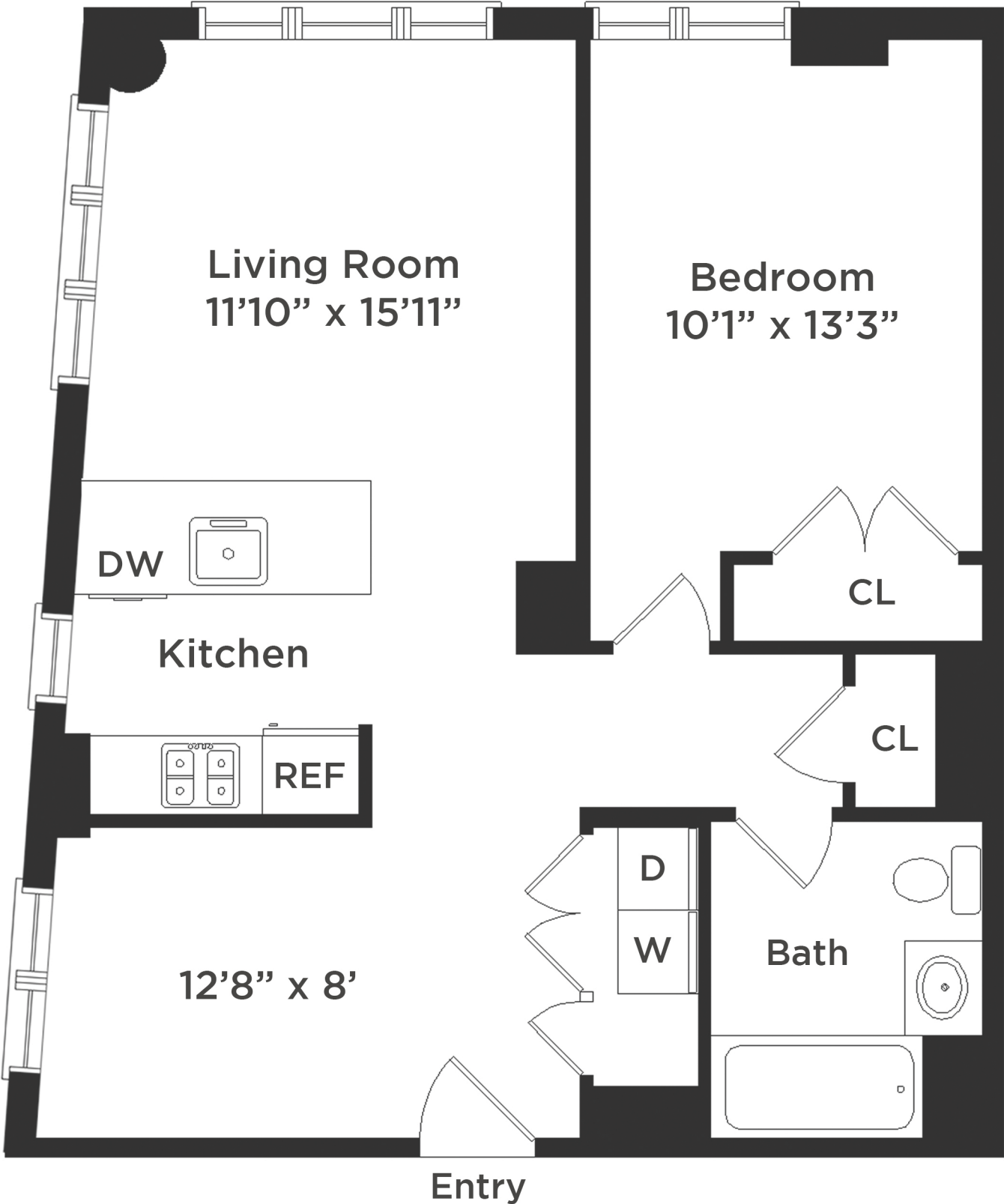




6-8D | 1 BED | 1 BATH
