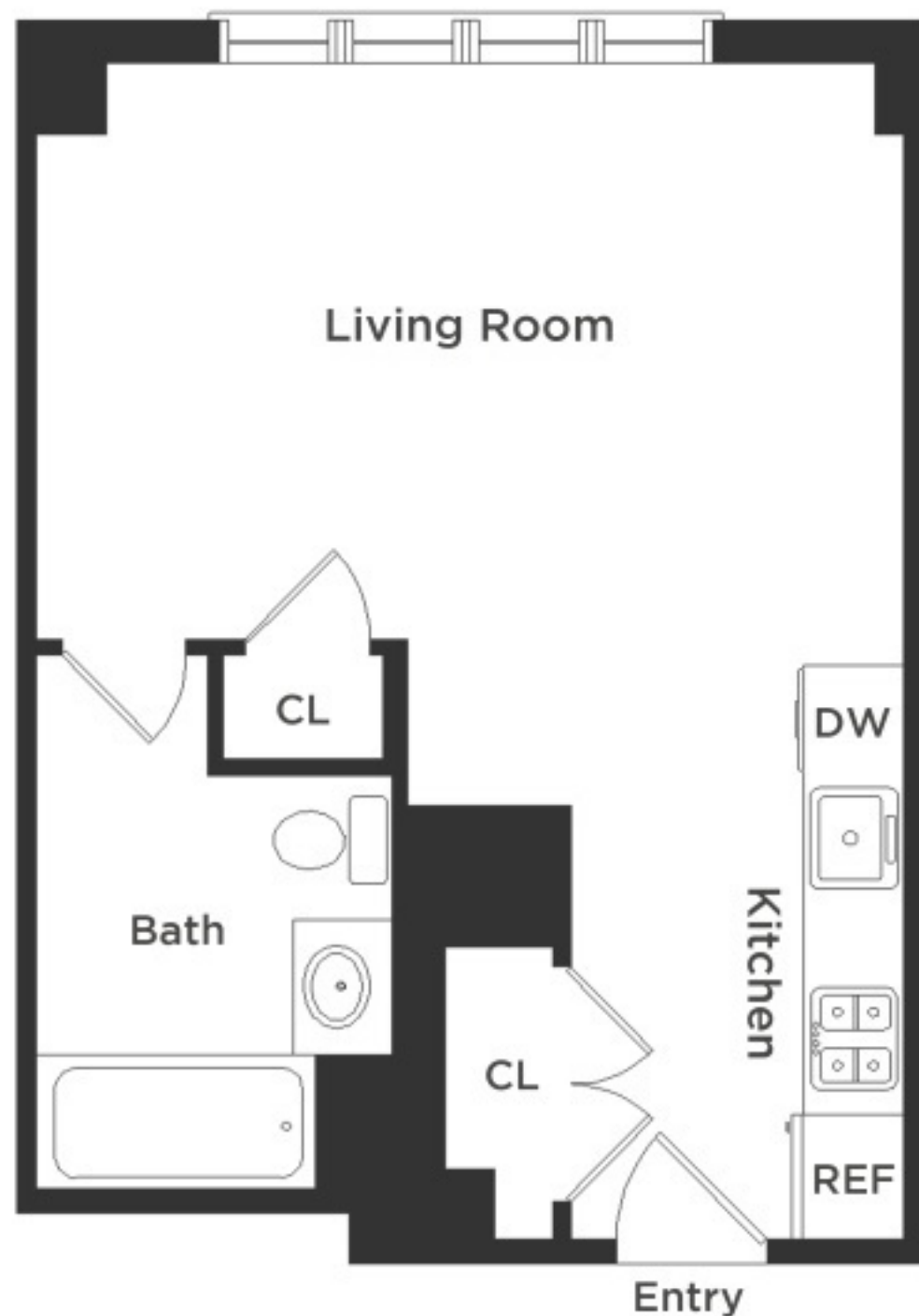




6-8G | STUDIO | 1 BATH
