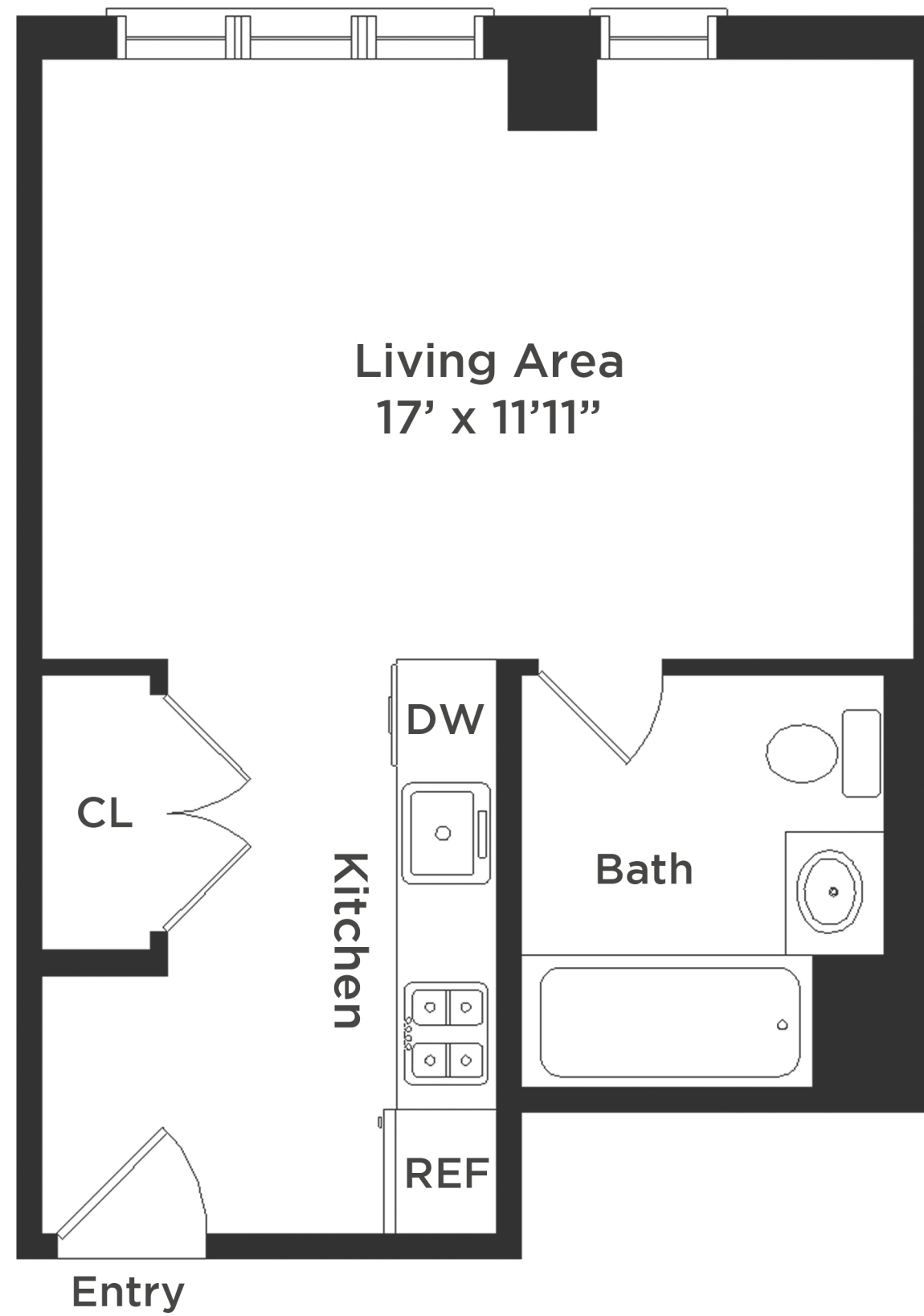




6-8P |STUDIO| 1 BATH
