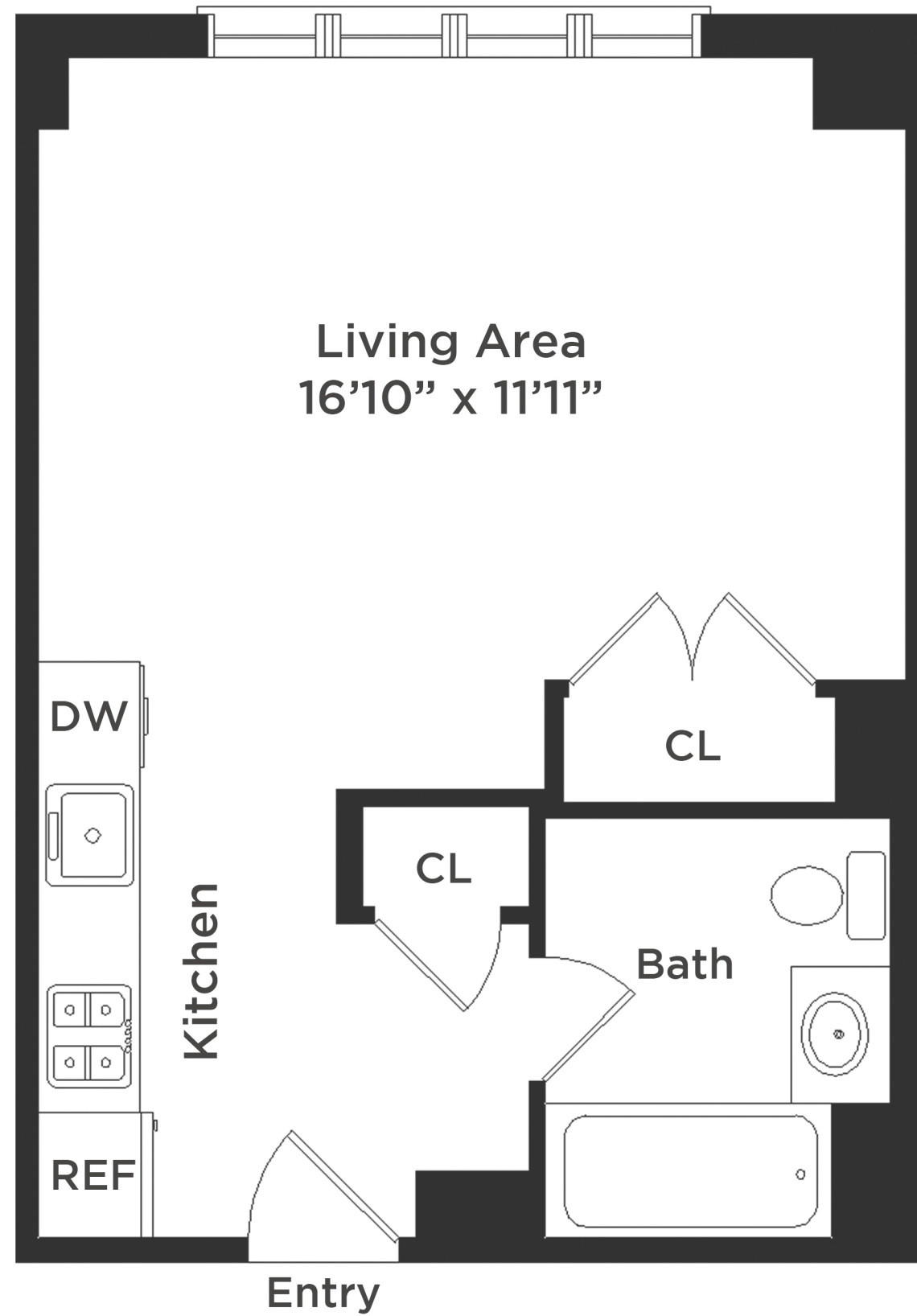




6-8M |STUDIO| 1 BATH
