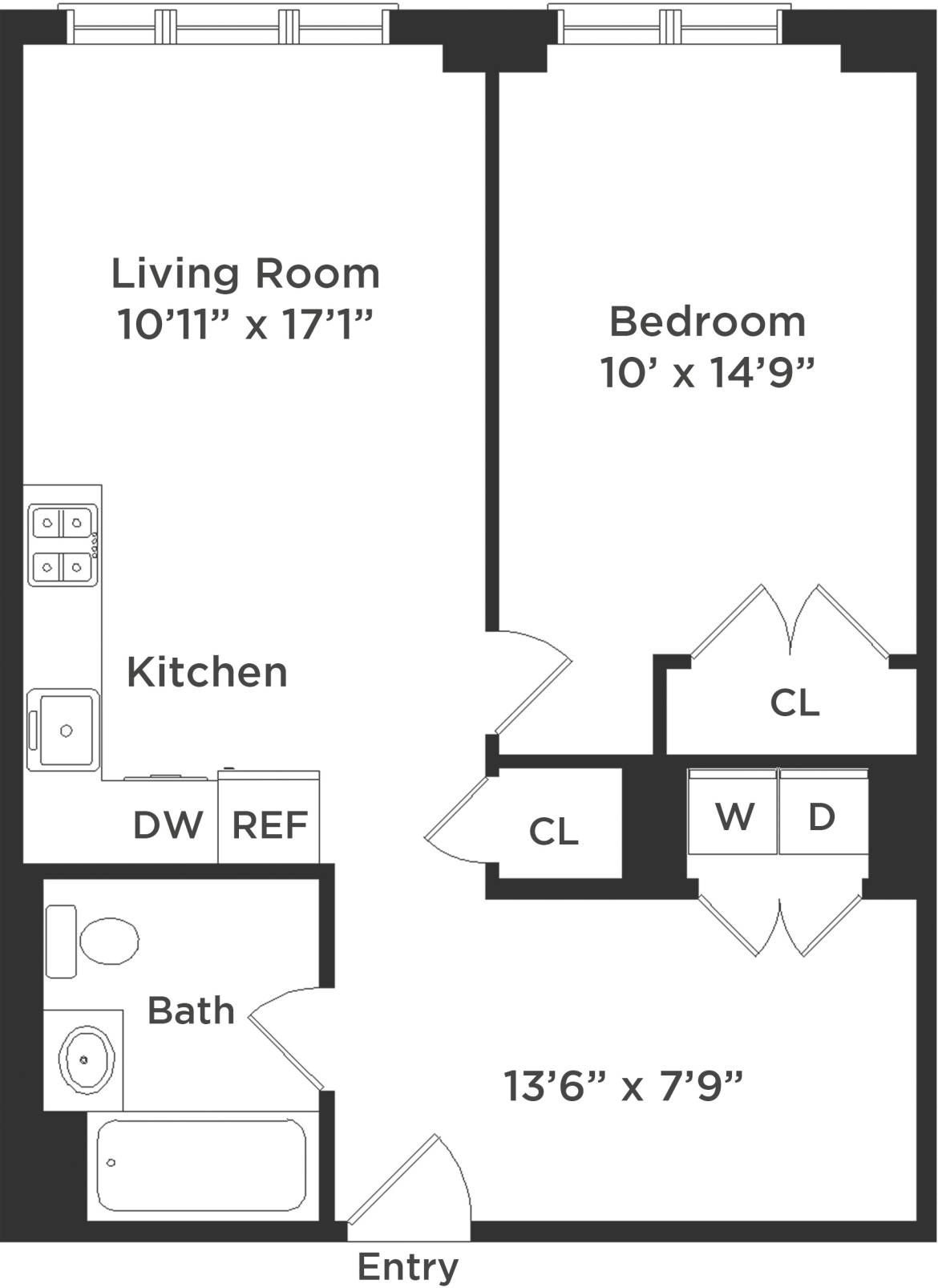




6-8E | 1 BED | 1 BATH
