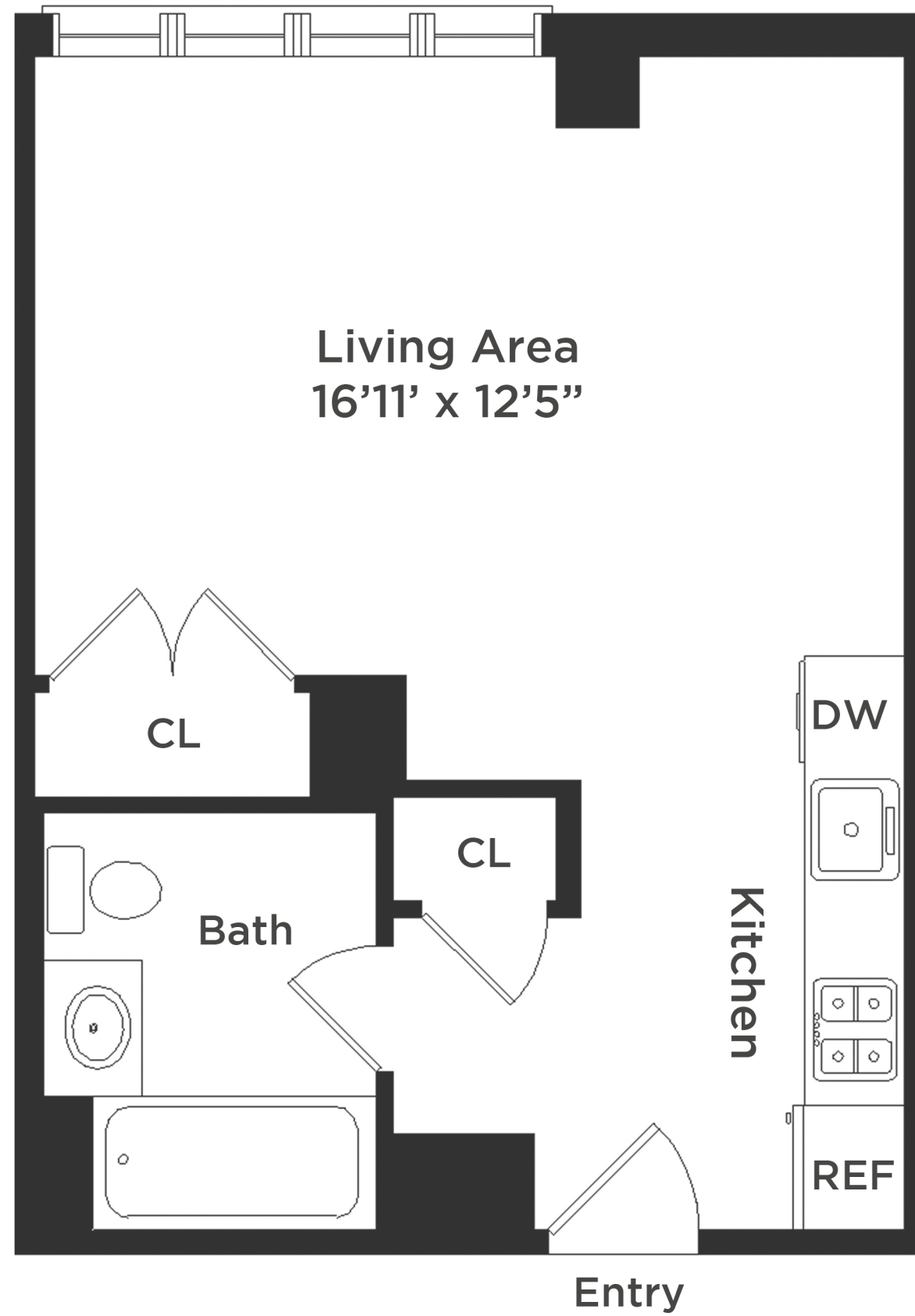




6-8N |STUDIO| 1 BATH
